

Supplementary Table 1. Quality of life amongst IED patients with and without anxiety and depression.

Patients who demonstrated anxiety and depression (as defined by the HADS score) had poorer QoL in all four domains of the WHO-BREF questionnaire compared to those who did not

QoL domain	Anxiety (HADS \geq 11)			Depression (HADS \geq 11)		
	No (N=164)	Yes (N=32)	p- value	No (N=157)	Yes (N=39)	p- value
Physical	15 (13-17)	10 (8-13)	<0.001	15 (13-17)	11 (9-13)	<0.001
Psychological	15 (14-17)	11 (9-12)	<0.001	15 (14-17)	11 (9-13)	<0.001
Social relationships	16 (14-19)	13 (12-15)	<0.001	16 (14-19)	13 (12-16)	<0.001
Environment	16 (14-18)	13 (11-15)	<0.001	16 (15-18)	13 (12-15)	<0.001

Data are reported as medians and interquartile ranges, with p-values from Mann-Whitney tests. Bold p-values are significant at $p < 0.05$. Patients who did not complete the sufficient questions in the relevant WHO-BREF domains were excluded from this analysis.