

RESULTS OF RAPID ASSESSMENT OF AVOIDABLE BLINDNESS

SAMPLE RESULTS - NOT ADJUSTED FOR AGE AND SEX

Date and time of report: 05-10-2017 08:57:34
 This report is for the survey area: Dattawadi
 Year and month when survey was conducted: 2017- 6 until 2017- 8

The sample size of the RAAB is sufficient to provide an acceptable accuracy of the overall prevalence of bilateral blindness (best corrected VA <3/60). The accuracy of prevalence estimates for any subgroup is far less and caution should be taken in the interpretation of these data.

1. Eligible persons, coverage, absentees and refusals in survey

	Examined		Not available		Refused		Not capable		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Males	1,440	86.6%	124	7.5%	73	4.4%	26	1.6%	1,663	100.0%
Females	1,781	91.9%	52	2.7%	75	3.9%	29	1.5%	1,937	100.0%
Total	3,221	89.5%	176	4.9%	148	4.1%	55	1.5%	3,600	100.0%

2. Prevalence of blindness, severe (SVI), moderate (MVI) and early visual impairment (EVI) - all causes

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	% (95%CI)	n	% (95%CI)	n	% (95%CI)
Blindness - VA < 3/60 in the better eye with best correction or pinhole						
All bilateral blindness	21	1.5% (0.9-2.0)	19	1.1% (0.6-1.5)	40	1.2% (0.9-1.6)
All blind eyes	146	5.1% (4.2-5.9)	167	4.7% (3.9-5.5)	313	4.9% (4.3-5.4)
Blindness - VA < 3/60 in the better eye with available correction (presenting VA)						
All bilateral blindness	24	1.7% (1.0-2.3)	22	1.2% (0.7-1.8)	46	1.4% (1.0-1.9)
All blind eyes	158	5.5% (4.6-6.4)	186	5.2% (4.4-6.1)	344	5.3% (4.7-6.0)
Severe visual impairment (SVI) - VA<6/60 - 3/60 in the better eye with available correction						
All bilateral Severe VI	20	1.4% (0.8-1.9)	23	1.3% (0.8-1.8)	43	1.3% (0.9-1.7)
All Severe VI eyes	82	2.9% (2.2-3.5)	94	2.6% (2.1-3.2)	176	2.7% (2.3-3.2)
Moderate visual impairment (MVI) - VA<6/18 - 6/60 in the better eye with available correction						
All bilateral MVI	166	11.5% (9.7-13.4)	274	15.4% (13.0-17.7)	440	13.7% (11.9-15.4)
All Moderate VI eyes	462	16.0% (14.1-18.0)	723	20.3% (18.1-22.5)	1,185	18.4% (16.6-20.2)
Early visual impairment (EVI) - VA<6/12 - 6/18 in the better eye with available correction						
All bilateral EVI	182	12.6% (10.9-14.4)	297	16.7% (14.5-18.8)	479	14.9% (13.4-16.3)
All Early VI eyes	406	14.1% (12.6-15.6)	614	17.2% (15.5-19.0)	1,020	15.8% (14.7-17.0)

3. Prevalence of presenting VA<3/60, VA<6/60, VA<6/18 and VA<6/12 - all causes (cumulative categories)

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	% (95%CI)	n	% (95%CI)	n	% (95%CI)
Blindness - VA < 3/60 in the better eye with available correction (presenting VA)						
All bilateral blindness	24	1.7% (1.0-2.3)	22	1.2% (0.7-1.8)	46	1.4% (1.0-1.9)
All blind eyes	158	5.5% (4.6-6.4)	186	5.2% (4.4-6.1)	344	5.3% (4.7-6.0)
VA<6/60 in the better eye, with available correction (presenting VA)						
All bilateral cases	44	3.1% (2.2-3.9)	45	2.5% (1.7-3.3)	89	2.8% (2.2-3.4)
All eyes	240	8.3% (7.2-9.5)	280	7.9% (6.8-8.9)	520	8.1% (7.2-8.9)
VA<6/18 in the better eye, with available correction (presenting VA)						
All bilateral cases	210	14.6% (12.4-16.8)	319	17.9% (15.4-20.4)	529	16.4% (14.6-18.3)
All eyes	702	24.4% (22.0-26.8)	1,003	28.2% (25.5-30.8)	1,705	26.5% (24.4-28.5)
VA<6/12 in the better eye, with available correction (presenting VA)						
All bilateral cases	392	27.2% (24.2-30.2)	616	34.6% (31.4-37.8)	1,008	31.3% (28.7-33.9)
All eyes	1,108	38.5% (35.4-41.6)	1,617	45.4% (42.5-48.3)	2,725	42.3% (39.8-44.8)

4. Principal cause of blindness in persons: VA<3/60 in better eye with available correction

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
1. Refractive error	1	4.2%	0	0.0%	1	2.2%
2. Aphakia uncorrected	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
3. Cataract untreated	14	58.3%	7	31.8%	21	45.7%
4. Cataract surgical complications	2	8.3%	1	4.5%	3	6.5%
5. Trachomatous corneal opacity	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6. Non Trachomatous corneal opacity	2	8.3%	0	0.0%	2	4.3%
7. Phthisis	1	4.2%	0	0.0%	1	2.2%
8. Onchocerciasis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
9. Glaucoma	1	4.2%	3	13.6%	4	8.7%
10. Diabetic retinopathy	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
11. ARMD	0	0.0%	2	9.1%	2	4.3%
12. Other posterior segment disease	3	12.5%	9	40.9%	12	26.1%
13. All other globe/CNS abnormalities	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Total	24	100.0%	22	100.0%	46	100.0%

Intervention by this visual impairment

A. Treatable (1,2,3)	15	62.5%	7	31.8%	22	47.8%
B. Preventable (PHC/PEC services) (5,6,7,8)	3	12.5%	0	0.0%	3	6.5%
C. Preventable (Ophthalmic services) (4,9,10)	3	12.5%	4	18.2%	7	15.2%
D. Avoidable (A+B+C)	21	87.5%	11	50.0%	32	69.6%
E. Posterior segment causes (8,9,10,11,12)	4	16.7%	14	63.6%	18	39.1%

5. Main cause of blindness in eyes - VA<3/60 with available correction, no pinhole

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
1. Refractive error	1	0.6%	2	1.1%	3	0.9%
2. Aphakia uncorrected	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
3. Cataract untreated	82	51.9%	98	52.7%	180	52.3%
4. Cataract surgical complications	5	3.2%	10	5.4%	15	4.4%
5. Trachomatous corneal opacity	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6. Non Trachomatous corneal opacity	11	7.0%	11	5.9%	22	6.4%
7. Phthisis	7	4.4%	4	2.2%	11	3.2%
8. Onchocerciasis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
9. Glaucoma	5	3.2%	8	4.3%	13	3.8%
10. Diabetic retinopathy	2	1.3%	1	0.5%	3	0.9%
11. ARMD	1	0.6%	5	2.7%	6	1.7%
12. Other posterior segment disease	42	26.6%	43	23.1%	85	24.7%
13. All other globe/CNS abnormalities	2	1.3%	4	2.2%	6	1.7%
Total	158	100.0%	186	100.0%	344	100.0%

Intervention by this visual impairment

A. Treatable (1,2,3)	83	52.5%	100	53.8%	183	53.2%
B. Preventable (PHC/PEC services) (5,6,7,8)	18	11.4%	15	8.1%	33	9.6%
C. Preventable (Ophthalmic services) (4,9,10)	12	7.6%	19	10.2%	31	9.0%
D. Avoidable (A+B+C)	113	71.5%	134	72.0%	247	71.8%
E. Posterior segment causes (8,9,10,11,12)	50	31.6%	57	30.6%	107	31.1%

6. Principal cause severe visual impairment in persons: VA<6/60 - 3/60 with available correction

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
1. Refractive error	1	5.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.3%
2. Aphakia uncorrected	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
3. Cataract untreated	15	75.0%	19	82.6%	34	79.1%
4. Cataract surgical complications	3	15.0%	0	0.0%	3	7.0%
5. Trachomatous corneal opacity	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6. Non Trachomatous corneal opacity	0	0.0%	2	8.7%	2	4.7%
7. Phthisis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
8. Onchocerciasis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
9. Glaucoma	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
10. Diabetic retinopathy	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
11. ARMD	0	0.0%	1	4.3%	1	2.3%
12. Other posterior segment disease	1	5.0%	1	4.3%	2	4.7%
13. All other globe/CNS abnormalities	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Total	20	100.0%	23	100.0%	43	100.0%

Intervention by this visual impairment

A. Treatable (1,2,3)	16	80.0%	19	82.6%	35	81.4%
B. Preventable (PHC/PEC services) (5,6,7,8)	0	0.0%	2	8.7%	2	4.7%
C. Preventable (Ophthalmic services) (4,9,10)	3	15.0%	0	0.0%	3	7.0%
D. Avoidable (A+B+C)	19	95.0%	21	91.3%	40	93.0%
E. Posterior segment causes (8,9,10,11,12)	1	5.0%	2	8.7%	3	7.0%

7. Main cause of severe visual impairment in eyes - VA<6/60 - 3/60 with available correction

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
1. Refractive error	2	2.4%	1	1.1%	3	1.7%
2. Aphakia uncorrected	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
3. Cataract untreated	64	78.0%	67	71.3%	131	74.4%
4. Cataract surgical complications	7	8.5%	5	5.3%	12	6.8%
5. Trachomatous corneal opacity	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6. Non Trachomatous corneal opacity	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	1	0.6%
7. Phthisis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
8. Onchocerciasis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
9. Glaucoma	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
10. Diabetic retinopathy	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	1	0.6%
11. ARMD	1	1.2%	1	1.1%	2	1.1%
12. Other posterior segment disease	8	9.8%	16	17.0%	24	13.6%
13. All other globe/CNS abnormalities	0	0.0%	2	2.1%	2	1.1%
Total	82	100.0%	94	100.0%	176	100.0%

Intervention by this visual impairment

A. Treatable (1,2,3)	66	80.5%	68	72.3%	134	76.1%
B. Preventable (PHC/PEC services) (5,6,7,8)	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	1	0.6%
C. Preventable (Ophthalmic services) (4,9,10)	7	8.5%	6	6.4%	13	7.4%
D. Avoidable (A+B+C)	73	89.0%	75	79.8%	148	84.1%
E. Posterior segment causes (8,9,10,11,12)	9	11.0%	18	19.1%	27	15.3%

8. Principal cause moderate visual impairment in persons: VA<6/18 - 6/60 with available correction

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
1. Refractive error	18	10.8%	41	15.0%	59	13.4%
2. Aphakia uncorrected	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
3. Cataract untreated	121	72.9%	172	62.8%	293	66.6%
4. Cataract surgical complications	15	9.0%	21	7.7%	36	8.2%
5. Trachomatous corneal opacity	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6. Non Trachomatous corneal opacity	2	1.2%	3	1.1%	5	1.1%
7. Phthisis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
8. Onchocerciasis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
9. Glaucoma	0	0.0%	1	0.4%	1	0.2%
10. Diabetic retinopathy	1	0.6%	2	0.7%	3	0.7%
11. ARMD	2	1.2%	5	1.8%	7	1.6%
12. Other posterior segment disease	7	4.2%	29	10.6%	36	8.2%
13. All other globe/CNS abnormalities	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Total	166	100.0%	274	100.0%	440	100.0%

Intervention by this visual impairment

A. Treatable (1,2,3)	139	83.7%	213	77.7%	352	80.0%
B. Preventable (PHC/PEC services) (5,6,7,8)	2	1.2%	3	1.1%	5	1.1%
C. Preventable (Ophthalmic services) (4,9,10)	16	9.6%	24	8.8%	40	9.1%
D. Avoidable (A+B+C)	157	94.6%	240	87.6%	397	90.2%
E. Posterior segment causes (8,9,10,11,12)	10	6.0%	37	13.5%	47	10.7%

9. Main cause of moderate visual impairment in eyes - VA<6/18 - 6/60 with available correction

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
1. Refractive error	59	12.8%	99	13.7%	158	13.3%
2. Aphakia uncorrected	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
3. Cataract untreated	318	68.8%	440	60.9%	758	64.0%
4. Cataract surgical complications	34	7.4%	77	10.7%	111	9.4%
5. Trachomatous corneal opacity	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6. Non Trachomatous corneal opacity	2	0.4%	4	0.6%	6	0.5%
7. Phthisis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
8. Onchocerciasis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
9. Glaucoma	1	0.2%	5	0.7%	6	0.5%
10. Diabetic retinopathy	1	0.2%	3	0.4%	4	0.3%
11. ARMD	6	1.3%	19	2.6%	25	2.1%
12. Other posterior segment disease	41	8.9%	76	10.5%	117	9.9%
13. All other globe/CNS abnormalities	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Total	462	100.0%	723	100.0%	1,185	100.0%

Intervention by this visual impairment

A. Treatable (1,2,3)	377	81.6%	539	74.6%	916	77.3%
B. Preventable (PHC/PEC services) (5,6,7,8)	2	0.4%	4	0.6%	6	0.5%
C. Preventable (Ophthalmic services) (4,9,10)	36	7.8%	85	11.8%	121	10.2%
D. Avoidable (A+B+C)	415	89.8%	628	86.9%	1,043	88.0%
E. Posterior segment causes (8,9,10,11,12)	49	10.6%	103	14.2%	152	12.8%

10. Principal cause early visual impairment in persons: VA<6/12 - 6/18 with available correction

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
1. Refractive error	85	46.7%	129	43.4%	214	44.7%
2. Aphakia uncorrected	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
3. Cataract untreated	73	40.1%	129	43.4%	202	42.2%
4. Cataract surgical complications	13	7.1%	22	7.4%	35	7.3%
5. Trachomatous corneal opacity	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6. Non Trachomatous corneal opacity	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
7. Phthisis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
8. Onchocerciasis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
9. Glaucoma	1	0.5%	1	0.3%	2	0.4%
10. Diabetic retinopathy	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
11. ARMD	3	1.6%	5	1.7%	8	1.7%
12. Other posterior segment disease	7	3.8%	10	3.4%	17	3.5%
13. All other globe/CNS abnormalities	0	0.0%	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Total	182	100.0%	297	100.0%	479	100.0%

Intervention by this visual impairment

A. Treatable (1,2,3)	158	86.8%	258	86.9%	416	86.9%
B. Preventable (PHC/PEC services) (5,6,7,8)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
C. Preventable (Ophthalmic services) (4,9,10)	14	7.7%	23	7.7%	37	7.7%
D. Avoidable (A+B+C)	172	94.5%	281	94.6%	453	94.6%
E. Posterior segment causes (8,9,10,11,12)	11	6.0%	16	5.4%	27	5.6%

11. Main cause of early visual impairment in eyes - VA<6/12 - 6/18 with available correction

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
1. Refractive error	192	47.3%	278	45.3%	470	46.1%
2. Aphakia uncorrected	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
3. Cataract untreated	152	37.4%	237	38.6%	389	38.1%
4. Cataract surgical complications	31	7.6%	53	8.6%	84	8.2%
5. Trachomatous corneal opacity	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6. Non Trachomatous corneal opacity	1	0.2%	2	0.3%	3	0.3%
7. Phthisis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
8. Onchocerciasis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
9. Glaucoma	1	0.2%	2	0.3%	3	0.3%
10. Diabetic retinopathy	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
11. ARMD	11	2.7%	16	2.6%	27	2.6%
12. Other posterior segment disease	17	4.2%	26	4.2%	43	4.2%
13. All other globe/CNS abnormalities	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Total	406	100.0%	614	100.0%	1,020	100.0%

Intervention by this visual impairment

A. Treatable (1,2,3)	344	84.7%	515	83.9%	859	84.2%
B. Preventable (PHC/PEC services) (5,6,7,8)	1	0.2%	2	0.3%	3	0.3%
C. Preventable (Ophthalmic services) (4,9,10)	33	8.1%	55	9.0%	88	8.6%
D. Avoidable (A+B+C)	378	93.1%	572	93.2%	950	93.1%
E. Posterior segment causes (8,9,10,11,12)	30	7.4%	44	7.2%	74	7.3%

12. Prevalence of cataract with VA<3/60, VA<6/60, VA<6/18 and VA<6/12 - best corrected VA or pinhole

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	% (95%CI)	n	% (95%CI)	n	% (95%CI)
Cataract and VA<3/60 with best correction or pinhole						
Bilateral cataract	9	0.6% (0.3-1.0)	8	0.5% (0.2-0.7)	17	0.5% (0.3-0.8)
Unilateral cataract	64	4.4% (3.5-5.4)	80	4.5% (3.2-5.8)	144	4.5% (3.6-5.3)
Cataract eyes	82	2.9% (2.2-3.5)	96	2.7% (2.0-3.4)	178	2.8% (2.3-3.3)
Cataract and VA<6/60 with best correction or pinhole						
Bilateral cataract	18	1.3% (0.7-1.8)	22	1.2% (0.7-1.7)	40	1.2% (0.8-1.6)
Unilateral cataract	71	4.9% (3.6-5.7)	91	5.1% (4.2-6.6)	162	5.0% (4.3-5.9)
Cataract eyes	107	3.7% (3.0-4.4)	135	3.8% (2.9-4.7)	242	3.8% (3.1-4.4)
Cataract and VA<6/18 with best correction or pinhole						
Bilateral cataract	96	6.7% (5.4-8.0)	117	6.6% (5.0-8.1)	213	6.6% (5.5-7.8)
Unilateral cataract	173	12.0% (10.3-13.7)	226	12.7% (11.1-14.3)	399	12.4% (11.2-13.6)
Cataract eyes	365	12.7% (11.1-14.2)	460	12.9% (11.2-14.7)	825	12.8% (11.4-14.2)
Cataract and VA<6/12 with best correction or pinhole						
Bilateral cataract	195	13.5% (11.6-15.4)	273	15.3% (13.1-17.6)	468	14.5% (12.8-16.3)
Unilateral cataract	241	16.7% (14.5-19.0)	309	17.4% (15.4-19.3)	550	17.1% (15.7-18.5)
Cataract eyes	631	21.9% (19.7-24.1)	855	24.0% (21.7-26.4)	1,486	23.1% (21.1-25.0)

13. Sample prevalence of (pseudo)aphakia

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	% (95%CI)	n	% (95%CI)	n	% (95%CI)
Bilateral (pseudo)aphakia	167	11.6% (9.4-13.8)	274	15.4% (13.4-17.3)	441	13.7% (12.1-15.3)
Unilateral (pseudo)aphakia	131	9.1% (7.6-10.6)	177	9.9% (8.4-11.4)	308	9.6% (8.6-10.5)
(Pseudo)aphakic eyes	465	16.2% (13.7-18.6)	725	20.4% (18.3-22.4)	1,190	18.5% (16.7-20.2)

14. Cataract Surgical Coverage

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Cataract Surgical Coverage (eyes) - percentage						
VA < 3/60	85.0		88.3		87.0	
VA < 6/60	81.3		84.3		83.1	
VA < 6/18	56.0		61.2		59.1	
Cataract Surgical Coverage (persons) - percentage						
VA < 3/60	95.6		97.5		96.8	
VA < 6/60	91.6		93.6		92.8	
VA < 6/18	70.4		75.6		73.5	

15. Number and percentage of first eyes and second eyes operated

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
First eyes	298	64.1	451	62.2	749	62.9
Second eyes	167	35.9	274	37.8	441	37.1

16. Uncorrected refractive error and uncorrected presbyopia

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Total refractive errors	591	41.0	746	41.9	1,337	41.5
Uncorrected refractive errors	105	7.3	170	9.6	275	8.5
Uncorrected presbyopia	730	50.7	1,028	57.7	1,758	54.6

17. Persons with Functional Low Vision: BCVA<6/18 - PL+ in the better eye; incurable

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
50 - 59	3	0.5	7	0.8	10	0.7
60 - 69	8	1.6	15	2.5	23	2.1
70 - 79	4	1.6	12	5.2	16	3.3
80+	3	3.4	11	10.6	14	7.3
Total	18	1.3	45	2.5	63	2.0

18. Principal cause of functional low vision in persons: BCVA<6/18 - PL+ in better eye, incurable

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
1. Refractive error	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
2. Aphakia uncorrected	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
3. Cataract untreated	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
4. Cataract surgical complications	5	27.8%	6	13.3%	11	17.5%
5. Trachomatous corneal opacity	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6. Non Trachomatous corneal opacity	3	16.7%	3	6.7%	6	9.5%
7. Phthisis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
8. Onchocerciasis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
9. Glaucoma	0	0.0%	3	6.7%	3	4.8%
10. Diabetic retinopathy	1	5.6%	2	4.4%	3	4.8%
11. ARMD	1	5.6%	5	11.1%	6	9.5%
12. Other posterior segment disease	8	44.4%	26	57.8%	34	54.0%
13. All other globe/CNS abnormalities	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Total	18	100.0%	45	100.0%	63	100.0%

Intervention by this visual impairment

A. Treatable (1,2,3)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
B. Preventable (PHC/PEC services) (5,6,7,8)	3	16.7%	3	6.7%	6	9.5%
C. Preventable (Ophthalmic services) (4,9,10)	6	33.3%	11	24.4%	17	27.0%
D. Avoidable (A+B+C)	9	50.0%	14	31.1%	23	36.5%
E. Posterior segment causes (8,9,10,11,12)	10	55.6%	36	80.0%	46	73.0%

19. Persons with FLV and proportion of all persons in corresponding category of visual impairment with available correction

	Males		Females		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
BCVA<3/60 - PL+	7	29.2	8	36.4	15	32.6
BCVA<6/60 - 3/60	1	5.0	4	17.4	5	11.6
BCVA<6/18 - 6/60	10	6.0	33	12.0	43	9.8
Total	18	8.6	45	14.1	63	11.9